DESCRIPTION:
Dictator 2 is the newest specialty forage barley from the leading forage development program at Heritage Seeds. It is has been developed to replace the original Dictator which was widely used until around 2010. Dictator 2 is an awnless (hooded) 2 row barley with a dark coloured seed, medium green foliage and a medium height at maturity. It is suitable for grazing, silage and hay production in most Australian production zones.

BENEFITS:
• 15-20% over-all yield advantage over older varieties
• Improved early vigour and cool-season yield
• Finer stems and improved palatability
• Excellent recovery from grazing
• Less prone to lodging due to shorter stature and more even maturity.

APPLICATIONS:
• Quick feed when early autumn sown
• An excellent option for April-July sowing when it is getting late for rye grass or other pasture options
• A break crop as part of a pasture renovation program
• May be used in a mix with other species for specific outcomes, although has excellent feed quality attributes when sown as a sole variety
• Grazing, silage and/or hay.

ADVANTAGES OVER ALTERNATIVES:
• Higher yield than Dictator or Moby
• Similar or better early vigour than rye corn.
• Higher early season [winter] yield than grain or dual-purpose grain & grazing cereals.
• Superior feed quality to other forage cereals
• Awnless, so suitable for hay production or grazing as standing feed.

SOWING DICTATOR 2:
Suited to no-till and cultivated sowing. Can utilise similar herbicide techniques as per conventional barley; pre-emergence options may be useful in some circumstances. Fertiliser requirements are similar to that for other cereals and grass pastures. A sowing depth of 20 to 30mm is recommended. Sowing deeper than 40mm may result in reduced emergence.

Sowing rates:

- Marginal dryland: 40 kg/ha
- Good dryland: 60 kg/ha
- High rainfall / irrigated: 85-100 kg/ha

Sowing time:

- Most suited: April – June
- For fast autumn feed: Feb – April
- Late spring areas: July – October

Ideal time for 2-3 grazings + fodder production
Fast autumn feed, possible yield penalty for fodder
Excellent late season option for southern most areas.
GRAZING MANAGEMENT:
Dictator 2 should be grazed once it achieves approximately 300mm in height. Early grazing is useful to encourage tillering and increase dry matter production. Repeat grazings are possible each time the crop returns to the desired height. To achieve rapid regrowth, grazing down to no lower than 75-100mm is recommended. If grazed below this point e.g. 30mm, regrowth will occur, but it will be much slower. The strategic use of nitrogen fertilizer will boost crop recovery, this coupled with correct grazing management will provide the highest yields.

It will tolerate multiple grazings until the production of the first node (Z31). Like most other cereal varieties, Dictator 2 will not regenerate after hay cutting once the plant has moved into its reproductive stage and the node carrying the head is removed by grazing or in a hay cut. A late sowing is capable of providing one grazing and moderate hay cut or one good hay cut. The awnless characteristic allows complete grazing, irrespective of the time of season. If the plant runs to head it produces more palatable grazing, hay or silage than conventional awned barleys, without the associated problems of impaction of awns in the mouth and gut and damage to eyes.

Dictator 2 will also tolerate short periods of waterlogging without any significant reduction in production. But if exposed to lengthy periods of waterlogging in mid to late winter and early spring a reduction in production can be expected.

FORAGE/FODDER YIELD:

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FEED QUALITY:
Feed test values compared to other species, Howlong October 2011

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ME</th>
<th>NDF</th>
<th>CP</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dictator 2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>10.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ryecorn</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>9.8</td>
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Excellent ME during grazing phase. Best time of harvesting for silage or hay is milky-dough to dough stage. Dictator 2 maintains a relatively low NDF throughout thus offering improved stock acceptance.

Dictator 2 feed quality at different stages of maturity

Notes:
- Urambie is an awned dual purpose type with prostrate habit, limited grazing and some grain production.
- Moby was an informal and unauthorised reselection from the original Dictator, now obsolete.
- Dictator 2 is awnless, hence suitable for grazing, silage and hay.
- Ryecorn feed values are inferior to Dictator 2, especially once spring is underway.

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